Approved For Release 2000/08/30 SINAL POUND 1443R000200330013-1 NSC BRIEFING 9 June 1954

FRENCH ASSEMBLY AND GOVERNMENT PROSPECTS

- I. National Assembly now in midst of Indochina debate:
 - A. Bidault's report on Geneva due Wednesday 9 June.
 - B. Hostile interpellations on Indochina policy by Socialists,Gaullists may follow.
 - C. Government may well not complete reply by 10 June.
 - D. Laniel demand for confidence vote is possible thereafter.
 - E. However, required 24-hour delay would postpone actual vote until Friday, 11 June at earliest: vote more likely delayed until next week.

Approved For Release 2000/08/30ECIR RDF80R01443R000200330013-1

- II. Pre-debate outlook most crucial in life Fourth Republic.
 - A. Laniel opposition in Assembly stiffer.
 - Increasing impatience over lack progress at Geneva;
 - 2. Anti-EDC forces (center, right)
 hope use Indochina to overthrow government because fear
 two pro-EDC developments.
 - 3. Laniel's brother, Rene (a senator) reported involved "questionable" financial deals--has hurt Premier's prestige.
 - B. Despite this Laniel may be able to hold on:
 - 1. Will point to positive steps taken in Indochina, dispatch of top general, Ely.

Approved For Release 2000/08/30 CINERDP80R01443R000200330013-1

- Coalition parties unwilling accept onus for crisis while Geneva still offers hope.
- 3. Opposition still unable to agree on a successor to Laniel.
- C. New factor, however, is politicians' view that new elections good idea.
 - 1. Forming new government in present Assembly might take as long as new elections: they remember 5-week crisis spring 1953. Only takes 6-7 weeks form new Assembly.
 - 2. Success of pro-EDC candidates in recent by-elections in-dicates that new Assembly would be more pro-EDC.
 - 3. Since less than 18 months from last cabinet downfall by majority vote, constitution now

Approved For Release 2000/08/30: CIA-RDP80R01443R000200330013-1

permits dissolution of Assembly if cabinet overthrown by 314.

- In event such vote, Premier 4. must have cabinet approval for Assembly dissolution and call for new election.
- Constitution requires President 5. then to decree dissolution. Le Trocquer (Pro EDC Socialist Unlikely would exercise influence a La whose views 6.

could allso

Approved For Release 2000/08/30 : CIA-RDP80R01443R000200330013-1

EDC AS EXPECTED COMMITTEE OF FRENCH ASSEMBLY VOTED TO REPORT EDC UNFAVORABLY

24 - 18

Comment: This done despite personal appeal of BIDAULT

Disregarding overwhelming pro- EDC vote of Socialist Convention, 6 Socialists under Moch voted against and only 3 for.

Approved For Release 2000/08/30 : CIA-RDP80R01443R000200330013-1

The name of the President of the French
Assembly is ANDRE LE TROQUER. He is a
Socialist. Mildly pro EDC. Vigorous antiCommunistic. Active in resistance during
World War II. Has been in politics since 1919.
Defended LEON BLUM at trial at Riom under
Vichy government. Has held various government
posts during World War II. Was Vice-President
of Assembly from 1946 to 1953.